NO. 5557

Details on page 12.

WASHINGTON. D. C., SUNDAY, JANUARY 22, 1922. -FIFTY-SIX PAGES

## The Newspaper That contains all the

# **CHINA RULING BARS DEFENSE**

Operators Without Consent of Government to Be Self-Dependent.

LIST OF TREATIES

#### Far Eastern Committee Adopts Root Resolution Before Adjournment.

Spheres of influence in China, en tered into by nationals without the consent of their governments, will no longer be recognized.

I The committee on Pacific and Far Eastern questions, of the armament conference, made this certain yesterday just before adjournment. On motion of Mr. Roet, of the American delegation, they adopted a resolution to this effect. At the same time they made provision for the filing with the secretary general of the present conference of complete copies of all patients. More than this, Craig and Collins have agreed to meet in Ireshament, will discuss the amnesty granted political prisoners. This meeting, if it takes place, will be the first of its kind in Irish history. It will virtually amount to recognition of the southern provision for the filing with the secretary general of the present conference of complete copies of all provided the present conference of complete copies of all provided the present conference of complete copies of all provided the present conference of complete copies of all provided the present conference of complete copies of all provided the present conference of complete copies of all provided the present conference of complete copies of all provided the present conference of complete copies of all provided the present conference of complete copies of all provided the present conference of complete copies of all provided the present conference of th The committee on Pacific national treaties and commitments national treaties and commitments entered into—secret treaties in-cluded—as well as "as nearly a complete list as possible" of the commitments entered into by their

"The powers represented in this conference, considering it desirable that there should hereafter be full publicity with respect to all matters affecting the political and other international obligations of ina and of the several powers relation to China, are agreed

#### Treaties to Be Listed

"1. The several powers other than China will, at their earliest convenience, file with the secretariat general of the conference for transmission to the participating powers, a list of all treaties, conpowers, a list of all freaties, conventions, exchange of notes, or of her international agreements which they may have with China, or with any other power or powers in relation to China, or with any other power or powers in relation to China, which they deem to be still in force and upon which they may desire to rely. In each case, citations will be given to any efficial or other publication in which an authoritative text of the documents may be found. In any documents may be found. In any, case in which the document may not have been published, a copy of the text (in its original languages) will be filed with the secretariat general of the conference.

"Every treaty or other interna-tional agreement of the character described which may be concluded hereafter shall be notified by the governments concerned within sixty (50) days of its conclusion to the powers who are signatories of or adherents to this agreement.

Will Show All Contracts. "2. The several powers other than China will file with the secretariat general of the conference convenience for transmission to the participating of a split, and is going ahead powers a list, as nearly complete united to complete its program, inpowers a list, as nearly complete as may be possible, of all those contracts between their nationals. of the one part, and the Chinese government or any of its adminis-trative subdivisions or local authorities, of the other part, which involve any concession, franchise option or preference with respec railway construction, mining, forestry, navigation, river conserv ancy, harbor works, reclamation electrical communications, or other public works or public services, or

tion, or which involve a lien upon any of the public revenues or prop. erties of the Chinese governmen or of any of its administrative sub There shall be, in the case of each document so listed. either a citation to a published

text, or a copy of the text itself. Sixty Days for Notice.

"Every contract of the public character described which may be concluded hereafter shall be notiwithin sixty days after the receipt of information of its conclusion t the powers who are signatories of or adherents to this agreement.

"3. The Chinese government agrees to notify in the conditions laid down in this agreement every treaty agreement or contract of which has been or may hereafter concluded by that governmen by any local authority in China with any foreign power or the nationals of any foreign power whether party to this agreement or not, so far as the information

is in its possession, 4. The governments of powers having treaty relations with China, which are not represented at the present conference, shall be invited to adhere to this agreement. The vener of the conference, undertakes

municate this agreement with a view to obtaining their ad-

The following additional resolu-

"Resolved, that the signatory powers will not support any agree-ments by their respective nationals with each other designed to create of influence or to provide enjoyment of exclusive opportunities in designated parts of

Japs Renounce Mexico Claims MEXICO CITY, Jan. 21 .- The Jap-

### Irish Premiers Settle Plans For Boundary

OF NATIONALS Subjects of Bitter Controversy Cleared at Conference in London.

LONDON, Jan. 21.-Premier Sir lames Craig of Ulster, and Premier Michael Collins of the Provisional government of Southern Ireland met today, shook hands, and in a brief conference, reached an agreement upon some of the most bit-ARE TO BE FILED terly contested Irish questions.

A joint statement was issued by the leaders of opposing Irish fac-tions and in its optimistic tone observers of Irish affairs see the first glimmer of a hope for ultimate

Irish peace.
Agreement has been reached by
the premiers on the work of a
commission to establish the bouncommission to establish the boundaries of Ulster. The South's boycott of Belfast is to be removed, as well as other poycotts of Ulster instituted under the Sinn Fein regime in reprisal for the killing of Catholics in Belfast.

More than this, Craig and Collins have agreed to meet in Ire-

boundary commission, as outlined by the peace treaty between Great Britain and Sinn Fein, signed at Downing Street, December 6, 1921, shall alter the line between the Irish Free State and Ulster. Each

garding further boundaries.

Collins today understood that the South would immediately discontinue the boycott of Belfast-Craig, on his part, undertook to facilitate the return to the Belfast ship-

yards of Catholic workmen who were driven away because of religious intolerance.

Neither premier expressed approval of the council of Ireland, which, under the treaty, was to deal with Irish problems affecting both Ulster and the South, and promised their respective govern-ments would endeavor to find a more suitable system.

### BRITISH COALITION **AGAIN PATCHED UP** BY LLOYD GEORGE

Premier Declares Peace On Earth Is One Urgent Problem.

LONDON, Jan. 31.-Prime Minister Lloyd George's much-boomed speech at the national liberal conference this morning was a disap-pointment in that it did not contain anything sensational. It fulfilled expectations, however, by showing that the coalition had been patched the conference will be the master of up again after the serious danger its own destinies, and that, inascluding finishing the Irish settle-ment, reforming the house of lords and instituting national economy. The keynote of his speech was an appeal for unity and stability at nome, and friendship and stability "There is but one urgent problem, peace on earth and will amongst men," he said.

Joins in Welsh Hymn.

Lloyd George spoke for an hour nd a half to the largest audience ever crowded into the great Central ing he joined like a schoolboy in singing the Welsh national hymn of his speech was that devoted to safe and sane political panacea for

the need of economy and the reduc-"It is essential to reduce the bur-

dens of the taxpayer to the lowest possible figure consistent with na-tional security and efficiency. There are people who talk about the axe. but they have no idea how many knots are in the way. The report of the economy committee of the house of commons will be published will then see the difficulties."

Irish Liberty Established.

The prime minister endorses Chamberlain's declaration that there would be no dissolution of Parliament until the Irish free state had been established.

"What matters most," he said, "is lished within the Empire. There are Irish ministers in London today first time in over a century you have had an Irish government with the wholehearted sanction of the people of Great Britain."

#### J. KENDRICK BANGS. AUTHOR, IS DEAD

an operation at the City Hospital. At the bedside were Mrs. Bangs and John Kendrick Bangs, ir. and two other sons.

Bangs was a prolific writer of Bixby, of Long Beach, Cal., t humorous poetry, as well as author of a number of dramatic and musical plays. A series of magazine articles collected under the title. "Leaves from a Lecturer's by James S. Montgomery, chaplain Notebook," boutains some of his most interesting work.

Born on May 27, 1882, Bangs Purpose of the Conference by Harry

### **FARM PARLEY** TO OPEN WITH **325 DELEGATES**

President's Speech Ready For Opening of Conference.

TRUE CONDITIONS TO BE EXPLAINED

Unity in Agreement Keynote of Success in Meeting Problems.

The farmer will have his inning his week.

epresentatives of the agricultural interests will endeavor to work out a plan of salvation for their interests in a conference that is fathered

by President Harding.

There will be 325 delegates here.
They will represent every phase of industrial life. But, according to Secretary of Agricuture Wallace, who called the conference by direction of President Harding, two-thirds of them will actualy represent agriculture. sent agriculture.

May Attack "Bloc."

The railway organization, owners and workers, will be represented. So will be the various organizations of capital and investment. The program will be outlined by President Harding. He completed his speech lt. t night. It will be delivered at 10:30 on Monday in the ballroom of

Harding. He completed his speech it in ight. It will be desivered at 10:30 on Monday in the ballroom of the Willard Hotel.

The President expects to explain his views on the farm problem. He has assembled much information regarding the exact conditions facing agriculture in this country. It was understood last night that he plans an assault upon the so-called agricultural bloc in Congress. He is expected to point out that alignment of the self-constituted representatives of the former without authority from the people they claim to represent, is a grievous mistake. He also is expected to rafher frankly point out that unless there can be unity in agreement it will be impossible to afford the relief that must come to prevent bankruptcy for the tillers of the soil.

Harrison Scores Conference.

Yesterday in the Senate, Senator Byron P. Harrison, of Mississippi, leader of the Democrats in the absence of Senator Oscar W. Underwood, who is new a member of the Harding armament conference and not working hard on legislative matters at present, bitterly assalled the conference. He alleged that it was called to "steal the thunder" of the agricultural bloc in Congress. He also declared that the proceedings will develop a battle for control between the dirt farmers and the railroad and financial ers and the railroad and financial

However, Secretary of Agricul-ture Wallace declared that there will be no strings on the conference. It has been called, he declared, to find a way out for the farmers of the country, so that they may save their farms and retain their posi-tion in the national life. The Secretary pointed out that

much as there are some two-thirds of the delegates practical farmers, suggestions that they will be suggestions that they will be swayed by political considerations

be a distinctly warm one from the There will be very little polion the scene stated that they inat Westminster. Before speak- of public opinion" on the exact ag-'whose ox was gored," and that in trying to develop for Congress a

existing economic ills. bility that before the conference is many hours old, it may take the bit in its teeth and run away. The delegates on the ground, while admitting their appreciation of Presi-dent Harding's kindness in calling the gathering, said that they were the gathering, said that they were very hopeful that the proximity of the Capitol dome and the White House would not influence a single ediency in their decision. And it was suggested in administration quarters last night that there will

e no real feeling of opposition in the White House should this prove o he the case. That, of course, is the hope for

the success of the conference the interested parties admitted last night. Should there be any endeavor to restrict its operations the agreement must be considered worthless in the opinion of officialdom generally.

Conditions to Be Defined.

To lay the groundwork for the deliberations of the conference, the farming situation of the five big agricultural regions of the country will be presented by a representative farmer from each of them. E. B. Cornwall, of Middlebury, Vt., will outline the situation in the North-castern States. ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., Jan. 21.

John Kendrick Bangs, humorist and author, died today following of Athens, Ga., the Catton Belt; A.

Notebook, contains some of his of the House; addresses, by the Born on May 27, 1862, Bangs was educated at Columbia University. In 1884 he became an associate editor of Life, and four years later joined the staff of Harper's Monthly. Subsequently Commission of Agricultural Inquiry.

Four Studies of Pope Benedict XV.



Above, at right, is a photo of Pope Benedict in his papal robes after his election by the sacred college. At the left is an informal photo of him taken when he was visiting with his invalid brother, the Marquis della Chicsa, in the Vatican gardens. Below, at left, is a photo of a remarkable painting of the Pope by Antonio Farres, celebrated Spanish artist, made by special com holiness. At right the Pope is shown with Knights of Columbus from the United States in the Vatican gardens. He had just celebrated mass with them at the shrine of Madonna Della Guardia.

#### Historic Gates Will Go to Ohjo

Executive Avenue Barriers Will Be Given to Museum At Fremont.

If you miss the gates on Execu tive Avenue don't become alarmed No one is going to steal them. They are going to be given away, it appears.

Lots of good things come from Ohio and some of them go back. This time the gates will go back, carried out.

President Harding has gained a ure. bars to the White House and from male Christian who has reached the

"Warm" Time Expected.

The developments of the coming week will show who is right. One thing was certain last night, and that was that the conference will be a distinctly warm are from the conference will be a distinctly warm and the conference w

#### KEEP ROADS GOOD. PRESIDENT URGES

President Harding is more inruff, of Michigan, and said road gations" of these four cardinabilities and partial gations of these four cardinabilities for the fiscal year obsequies of the Pope and of the conclave.

yesterday calling for an additional frequent disorders during the inappropriation for the Postoffice De-

anese colony in Mexico has sent a signed statement to President Obreassociate editor of Life, and four gen renouncing all claims for damages which they suffered during the revolution. They assert that as strangers they feel they should suf
signed statement to President Obreassociate editor of Life, and four gen renouncing all claims for damages which they suffered during the revolution. They assert that as strangers they feel they should suf
strangers they feel they should suf-

### **Election of Pope Follows** Obsequies Lasting 9 Days

#### Procedure of Conclave of Cardinals Restricted By Rigid Rules—Secret Ballot Usual Form Adopted.

simple nor direct. The controver- sion. if the plan to take them down is the Catholic Church and have re- an ecclesiastic.

bars to the White House and from male Christian who has reliable source comes the information that now he is going to mation that now he is going to take down the gates.

The ornate barriers that block of the cardinals alone.

Meanwhite a conclave, formerly a large room, now a large part of the Vatican Palace, including two or three divided into apartments each with three or four small rooms or cells, which cardinals alone.

gates if he would be reimbursed for the expense incurred.

Colonel Webb Hayes, son of President Rutherford B. Hayes, had converted the old Hayes home into a museum at considerable expense and donated it to the people of Fremont, Ohio. The news that the Fremont, Ohio. The news that the Fremont of the dead Pope three times with a silver mallet, calling him by his bantismal name.

Cardinal camericans.

There are four openings provided and other for the passage of food and other necessaries, guarded from within and house he strikes the forehead of the dead Pope three times with a sultrority of the marshal and major dome, on the interior by the prelate assigned to this duty by the three loaded with seventy-five gallons of loaded with seventy-fiv

The bill was introduced yesterday by Senator Willis who laughingly said, "Ohio is getting a reputation for taking everything in sight and now I suppose it will be accused of taking the very gates from the White House."

Await their absent brethren, assisting in the meantime at the functions for the deceased pontiff. All cardinals—and they alone have the conclave—the right to vote in the conclave and right to vo

tion or if the ceremonies of their "creation" decided by "congrega-tions" as cardinals have yet to be terested in seeing the country keep up the good roads it now has, rather than build a lot more new roadway and let it deteriorate, he conclave, to show that the suprement than the conclave, to show that the suprement the conclave, to show that the suprement the conclave to show that the suprement the conclave to show that the suprement than the conclave to show that the suprement the conclave to show that the suprement than the conclave the conclave to show that the suprement than the conclave the conclav During the aforesaid nine days roadway and let it deteriorate, he informed a delegation from the House Roads Committee yesterday.

The delegation called on the President to get his attitude on the bill of Representative Woodruff, of Michigan, appropriating \$100,000,000 in State aid road building money for the fiscal year.

starting July 1, 1923. The President indicated he would like the amount cut down to \$75,000,000. All matters of importance are rethe same as was carried in next year's road bill.

Which since 1870 are held in the value of Bostia, presides over President Asks \$2,077,347 the Bishop of Bostia, presides over these congregations in which the More for Postal Branch cardinals take rank and precedence from the date of their elevation to The President submitted a sup-plemental estimate to the Senate the Papal states and to represe

Cardinals Take Oath, partment.

The estimate embraces \$534.747 for pneumatic tubes, \$225,000 for postoffice inspectors' salaries, \$87. te cardinals take an oath to observe them. Then in the following days, the various officers of the various constitutions which govern the cardinals take an oath to observe them. Then in the first of these congregations the various constitutions which govern the cardinals take an oath to observe them. Then in the first of these congregations the various constitutions which govern the cardinals take an oath to observe them. Then in the following days.

The election of a Pope is neither or appointed by a special commis

law reserves to the cardinals alone in each of which are a crucifix, a bed a table and a few chairs. Accept to the conclave is free through one door only, locked from without by the marshal of the conclave, and cardinal camerlengo, who, as representative of the Sacred College, lengo.

There are four openings provided

appreciated the historic value of papal seals are then broken. A nothe relies and asked that they be tary draws up the act which is the Once the conclave begins the door the relics and asked that they be given to the Fremont Museum. This met with approval of the Pope's death. The obsequies last nine days.

President who requested Senator Willis to introduce a bill allowing the gates to be transferred to Fremont, Ohio.

The bill was introduced vester- sisting in the meantime at the cardinal may leave the conclave begins the goor police and was headed toward is not again opened until the election to not again opened until the election of samounced, except to admit a cardinal who is late in arriving. All seveney, B. W: Thompson and Precommunication with the outside is cinct Detective Joseph Waldron, of the second precinct station, sped to of office and ex-communication. A the north end of the Highway Bridge in a headquarters automobile

present in person. This right is Though all meals are taken in pri-acknowledged even if they are sub-vate, they are served from a comthe cardinals cloth, purple if

"created" by the last Pope, green if not. When they wish to be undisturbed they close the door of their cell, the framework of which is in the shape of a St. Andrew's Cross.

Opens on Tenth Day.

The conclave opens officially on the evening of the tenth day after the Pope's decease, unless another day has been assigned. Every precaution is taken to exclude those who have no right within the enclosure. Papal legislation has long since forbidden the once customary "capitulations," or ante-election agreements binding on the new alleged liquor car headed toward.

have received a special induit from the late Pope. Cardinals who have been recognized but not yet elevated to the purple are entitled, by a decision of St. Pius V (1571), both to be present and to yote.

Including the cardinals, prelates and conclavists there are perhaps 250 persons in the inclosure. The government of the conclave is in Centinued on Page Two.

Continued on Page Two.

The direct and was injured in the managed to subdue the man.

BOSTON, Mans, Jan. 21.—The Norwegian steamer Mod is sinking and in need of immediate assistances and so S. O. S. call picked up at the control of the going approximately fifty afternoon stated. The message and conclavists there are perhaps 250 persons in the inclosure. The government of the conclave is in the driver of the liquor car leaped to cross properties and conclavists there are perhaps 250 persons in the inclosure. The government of the conclave is in the driver of the liquor car leaped to subdue the man.

Continued on Page Two.

## POPE, SINKING RAPIDLY, LIVES MANY HOURS AFTER FALSE REPORT OF DEATH

#### DOPE'S LIFE IN TABLOID

Native of Italy, Born in 1854, and Succeeded Pope Pius X, in 1914.

Succeeded late Pope Pius X.
Born at Pegli, Italy, Nov.
21, 1854, in diocese of Genes.
Ordained priest in home
land Dec. 21, 1878.

Served as secretary of nun-ciature in Spain from 1882-87. Appointed secretary to late Cardinal Rampolla in 1887. Appointed substitute secre-

tary of state in 1901. Elected to post of adviser to hely office in 1907. Appointed archbishop of Bologna, Dec. 16, 1907. Named cardinal by Pope

Named cardinal by Pope Pius X, May 25, 1914. Elected pope, Sept. 3, 1914. His full title: Pope, Benedict XV, bishop of Rome and successor of St. Peter, su-preme pontiff of the universal church, patriarch of the west, primate of Italy, arch-bishop and metropolitan of the Roman province, sover-eign of the temporal domin-ion of the holy Roman church.

### FOUR HURT, FIVE TAKEN, IN RAID ON LIQUOR GANG

Auto Wrecked in Pursuit sibility that he would live through Through Capital Under Rain of Bullets.

ginia-Washington bootleg traffic yesterday left a toll of six injured persons, netted five arrests and the capture of 150 gallons of corn whisky, endangered the lives of scores of pedestrians and caused wreckage of two automobiles.

A running pistol battle between ccupants of a bootleg machine and Washington headquarters car through the business district yes-

for ascension to this office have been many in the long history of the Catholic Church and have resulted in a rather involved procedure.

Strictly speaking, however, any male Christian who has reached the use of reason can be chosen, not, however, a heretic a schlement, not a large room, now a large

Donald Kane, alleged member of the bootleg party, is being held by police. The driver of the machine outran police in a chase through of the members of the car chase Washington police, are being d in Alexandria, Va., and two held in Alexandria, Va., and two more are being held in Fredericks-

corn liquor and occupied by two men had slipped by the Alexandria

Robey pulled the police broadside across the street, attemptmon quarter, but great care is taken to prevent written communication by this way. The cells of Leaned from the machine. Wit nication by this way. The cells of the cardinals are covered with cloth, purple if the cardinal was "created" by the last Pope, green time hit Detective Sweeney, the

agreements binding on the new alleged liquor car headed toward Pope. It has also forbidden the Thomas Circle. While going around cardinals to treat of the Papal sucthe circle with police pursuing ancession among themselves during other pistol battle ensued. The the Pope's lifetime. The Pope may, bootleg car then speeded cast on N however, treat of the matter with street to Eckington place, where Kane jumped and fled through the

All true cardinals, as stated, may enter the conclave, but those only who have received deacons orders have a right to vote unless they have received a special indult from the ensuing struggle, but managed

### **END BELIEVED NEAR**

He May Live Through The Night.

Slight Possibility That

PONTIFF'S NURSE MORE HOPEFUL

Sinks Into Coma and Suffers Spells of Unsciousness.

a. m.).—Pope Benedict XV is still strongly resisting death. Physicians said, however, that he was losing his hearing and that between the intervals of coma, the Supreme Pontiff was unable to recognize those at his hedside.

Masses were said in the Holy Pather's chamber at midnight. He manifested so evidence of being aware of what was going on around him.

on around him.

The Pope was having great difficulty in breathing.

At 135 a. m. Dr. Cherubini announced that the Pope's condition was hopeless, but that he might live a short while unless there were a sudden seisure.

"Death of His Holiness is juminent," said Dr. Battisti. ROME, Jan. 21.-Pope Benedict XV rallied shortly after 8 p. m.

(Rome time) and there was a posthe night. Authority for this statement was, Father Basile, the Pope's nurse, and Count Persico, his nephew. They were hopeful as

Police attempts to smash Vir-inia-Washington bootleg traffic of the stricken Pontiff. sank into a state of coma

YORK, Jan. 21.-News terday noon marked the final attempt of the day to head off bootleggers who had escaped police in engagements between Fredericksburg, Va., and Washington.

Detective Sergts. Thomas Sweeney and H. M. Jett were bruised about the body; Mrs. Jack Erwin, of the Monmouth Apartments, was knocked to the street by the fugiing to announce the death of Pope Benedict XV. These dispatches widespread grief and mourning throughout the American Catholichurch bells were tolled extra editions were issued,

Rome throughout the day gave a the Pope, and the true situation at the Vatican was presented by Press Service.

Tonight an Associated Press -pa per in New York published a bulle-tin credited to that service under Rome date line timed 11 p (Rome time), stating that at that hour the Pope was still alive. Indicating the gravity of the Pope's condition, the Vatican issued invitations to foreign cardinals as come to Rome.

Retractions in Landon. LONDON, Sunday, Jan. 22.-News. papers early this morning were re-calling their editions containing the announcement of the death of Pop-Benedict XV carried by the Reute

The Weekly Dispatch said: "At 5:15 p. m. Reuters definitely announced the Pope was dead. At 3 nounced the Pope was lastly retracted, p. m. this was hastly retracted, with the declaration that the str-with the declaration that the strnouncement was 'premature.' At 9:35 Reuters announced the Pope was still alive at 8 pr m. The Reuter Agency at 5:25 stated 'From information received from Rome it appears that the announce-

A news agency dispatch filed at Rome at 1-a m, this morning stated the Pope's entourage announced a slight improvement in his condition.

#### DECLARE DYER BILL UNCONSTITUTIONAL

Democrats in the House at a caucus last night voted unanimously to continue their filibuster against the Dyer anti-lynching bill, scheduled to ome up again for debate on Tues-Resolutions adopted condemned the

bill as "unconstitutional" and one that "would increase rather than lower the number of lynchings in the United The Democrats are confident that

their continued fillbuster will finali-force Republican leaders to she've the bill. SINKING STEAMER CALLS FOR HELP

The steamer George Washington is racing to the assistance of the Mod. navy yard officials declared.